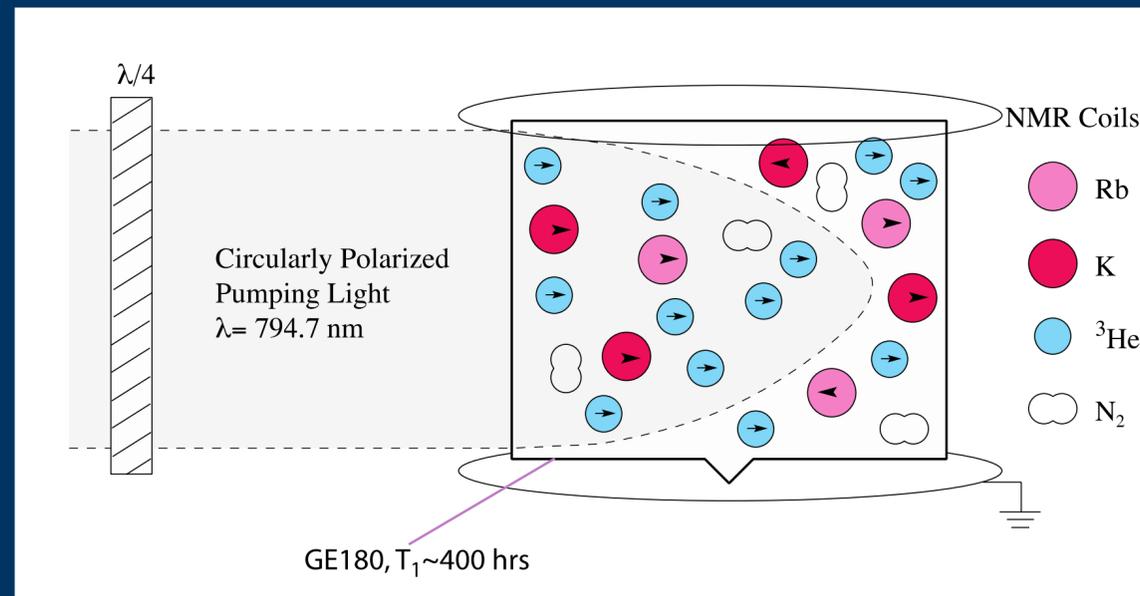


Hugely coherent detectors for fundamental physics

Comagnetometers and Accelerometers

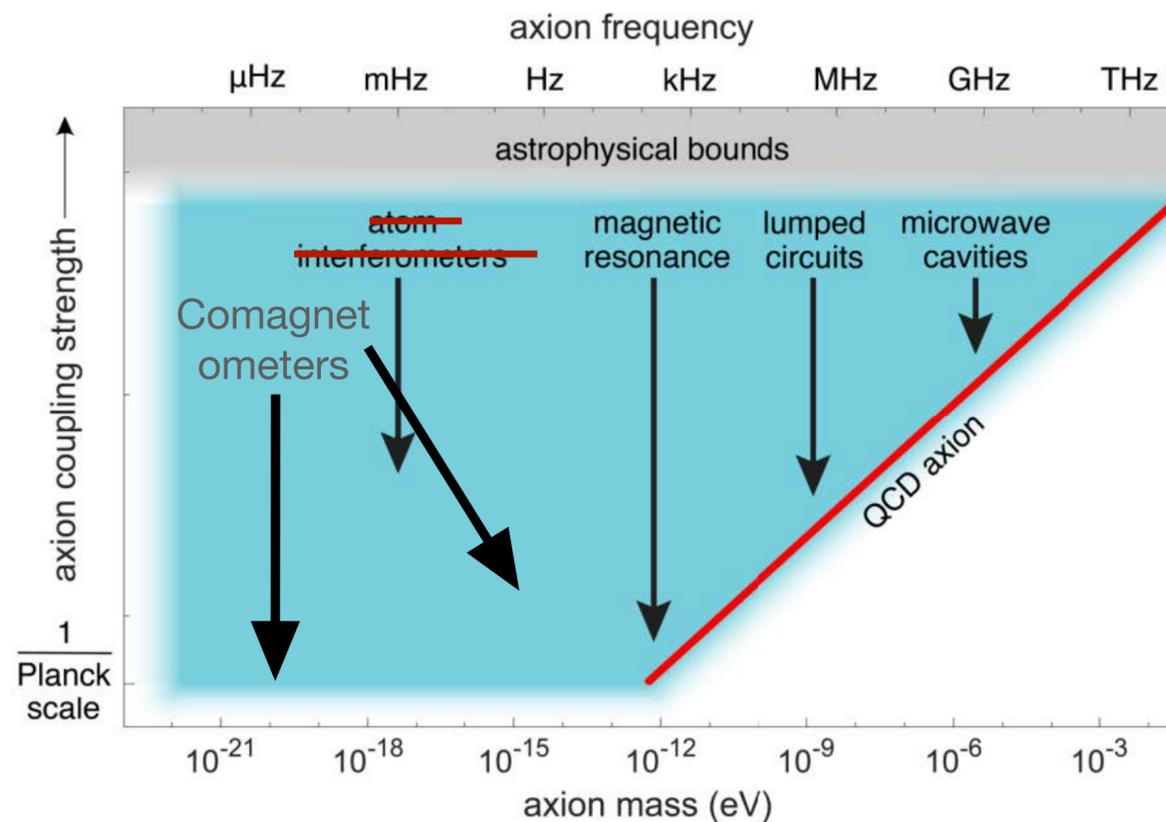


William Terrano, March 29 2021

Hugely-coherent sensors

Testing new physics with $>10^{20}$ coherent particles

- Evade Standard Quantum Limit with very large particle numbers:
 1. suppress quantum fluctuations
 2. increases the signal size — linearly if the interaction is coherent
 - Comagnetometers and torsion pendula take advantage of this:
 - set the best limits on: modifications to gravity, 5th forces and ultra-low-mass dark matter;
- macroscopic interactions



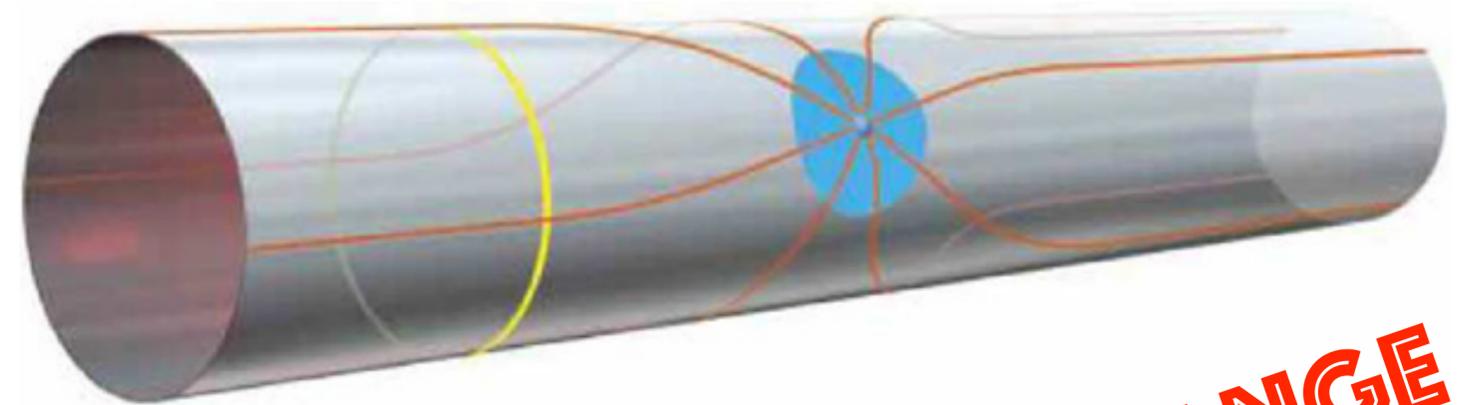
Torsion Pendulums

Physics reach of scalars

- Fundamental Incompatibility between GR and Standard Model
- Extremely feeble new scalar particles are widely predicted
- Long-range non-gravitational interactions of Dark Matter
- Ultra-low-mass scalar dark matter direct detection
- Short-distance modifications to gravity:

- Hierarchy Problem
- Dark Energy — $85 \mu\text{m}$
- Chameleon Fields — non-renormalizable below $\sim 20 \mu\text{m}$

$$V(r) = -G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r} \left(1 + \tilde{\alpha} \left[\frac{\tilde{q}}{\tilde{g}\mu} \right]_1 \left[\frac{\tilde{q}}{\tilde{g}\mu} \right]_2 e^{-r/\lambda} \right)$$

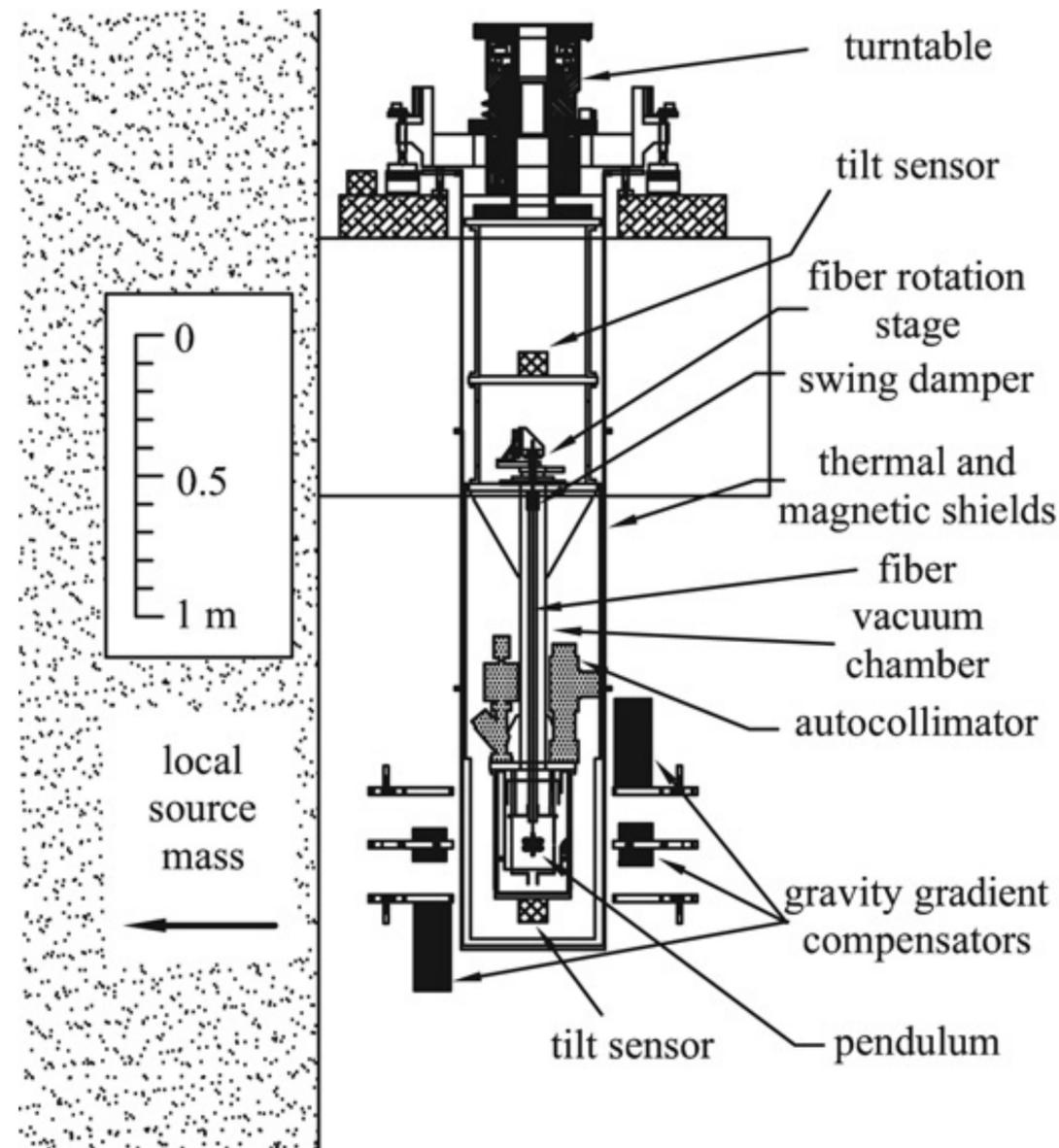
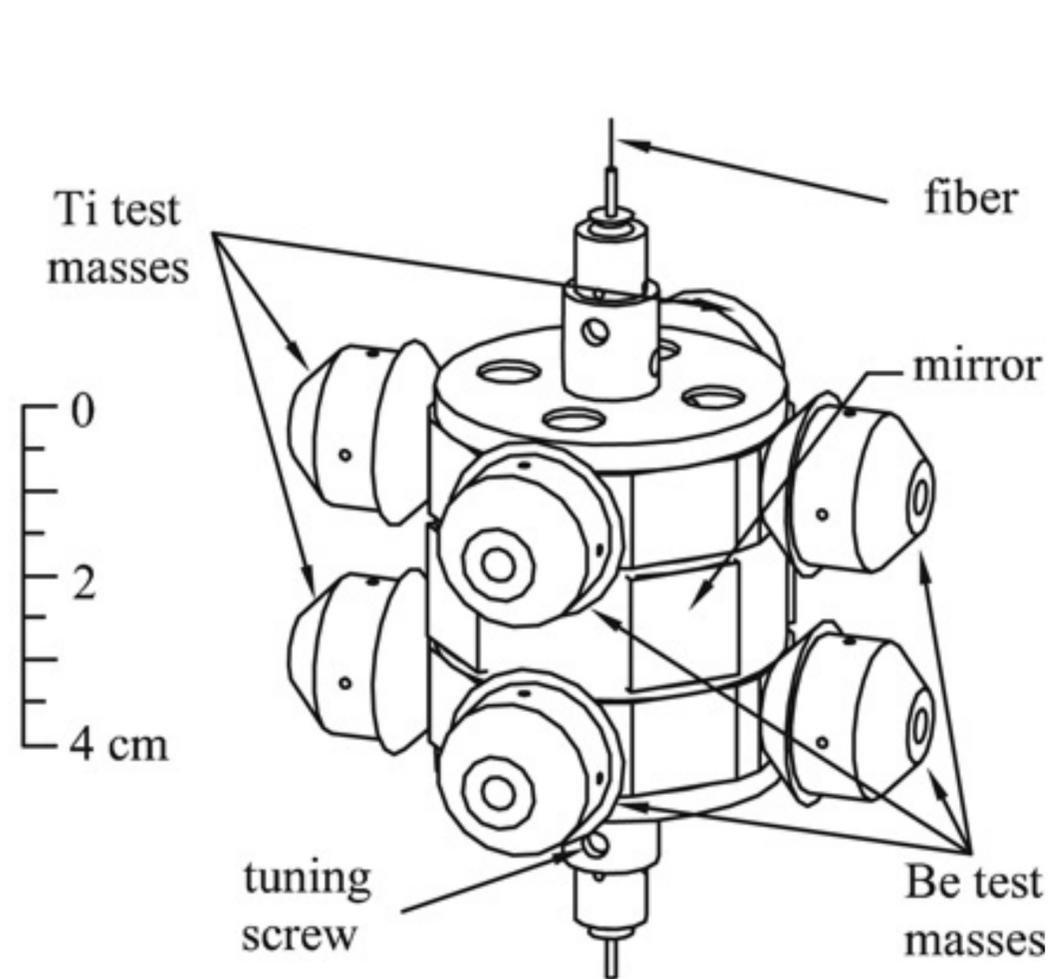


LONG-RANGE

SHORT-RANGE

Torsion Pendulums

Long-Range

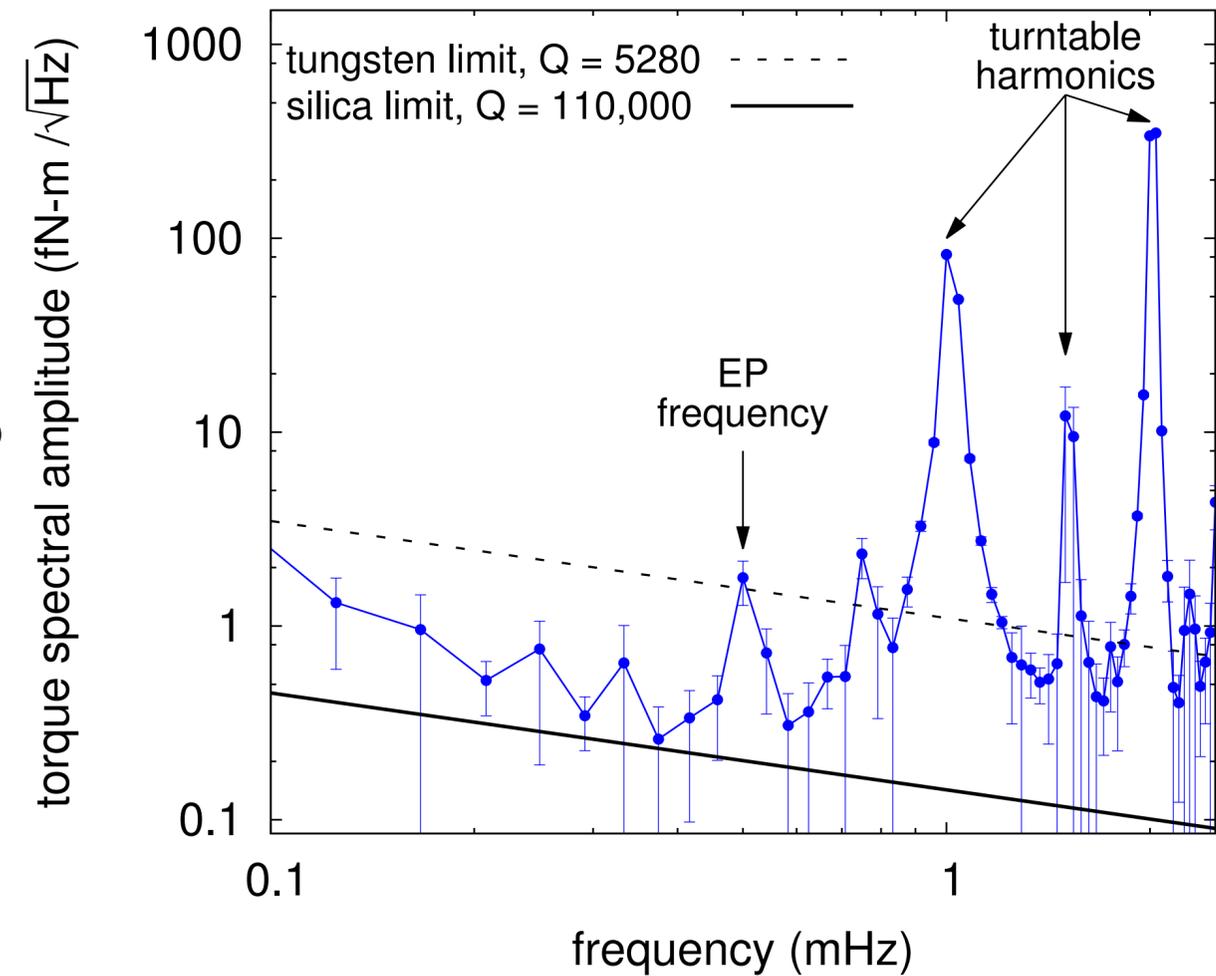


- Best limits on EP violation of dark matter
 - Direct interaction
 - Long-range interaction
- Best limits on EP violation at distances < 100 km
- Within ~ 10 of recent satellite-missions, but much greater detection potential

Torsion Pendulums

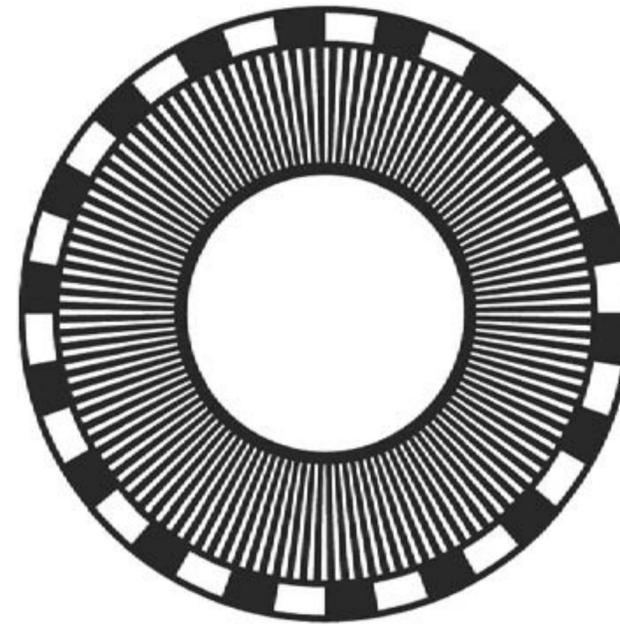
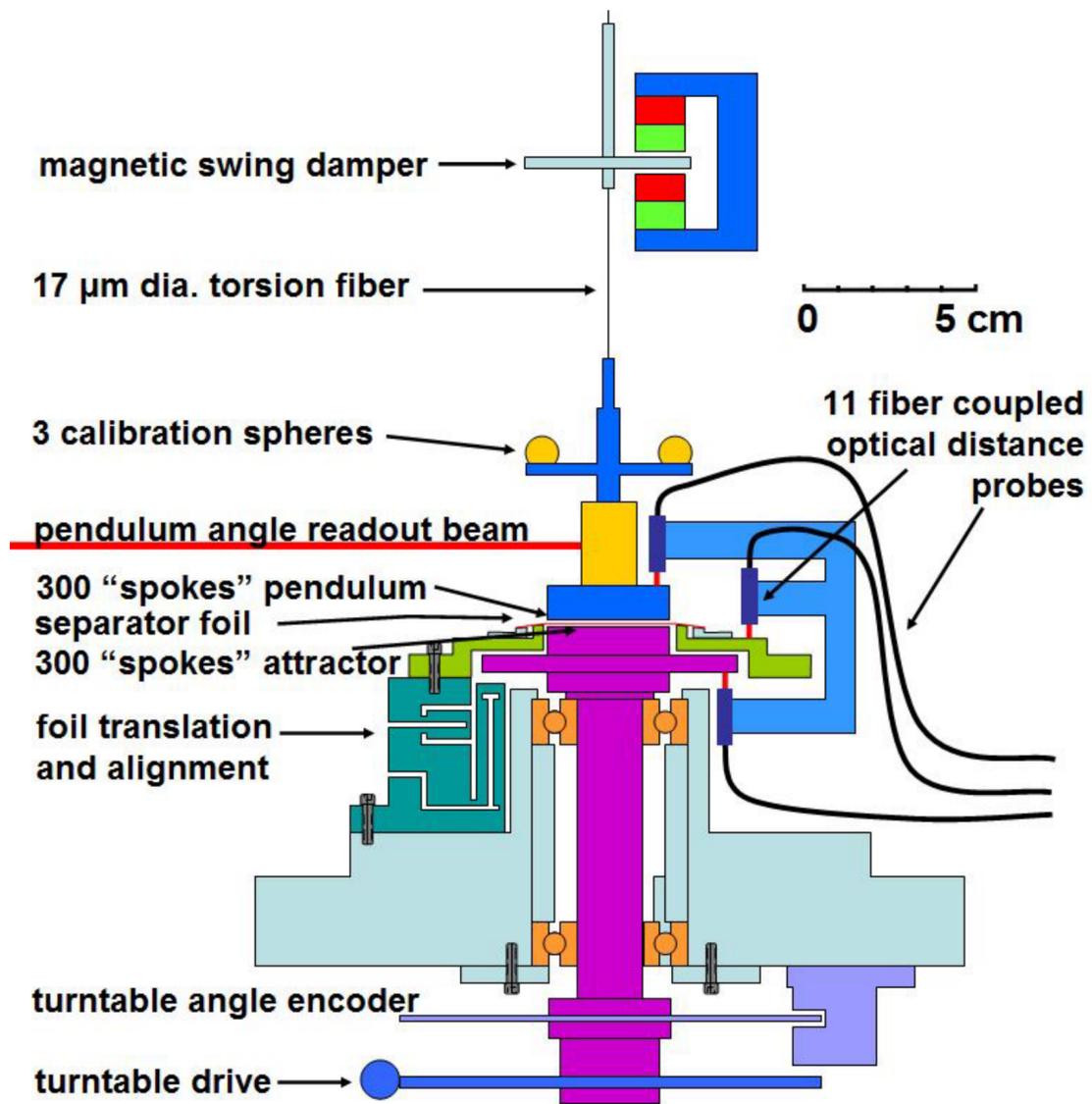
Future of Long-Range

- Lower noise fibers (what is the limit)?
- Systematics improvements:
 - Improve thermal stability and modeling — systematic limit for MICROSCOPE as well
 - Improve gravitational stability and modeling

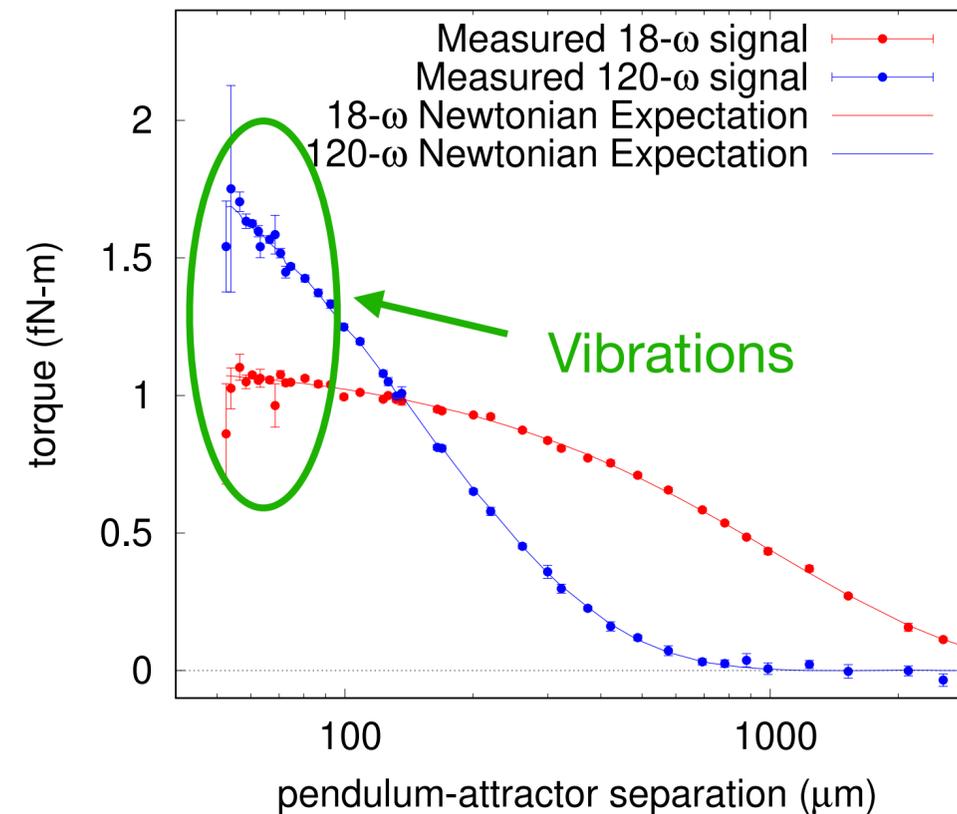


Torsion Pendulums

Short-range gravity



- Tests gravity at 40 microns
- Goal 25 microns
- Needs:
Reduced vibrations,
perfectly flat surfaces,
lower patch-effect surfaces



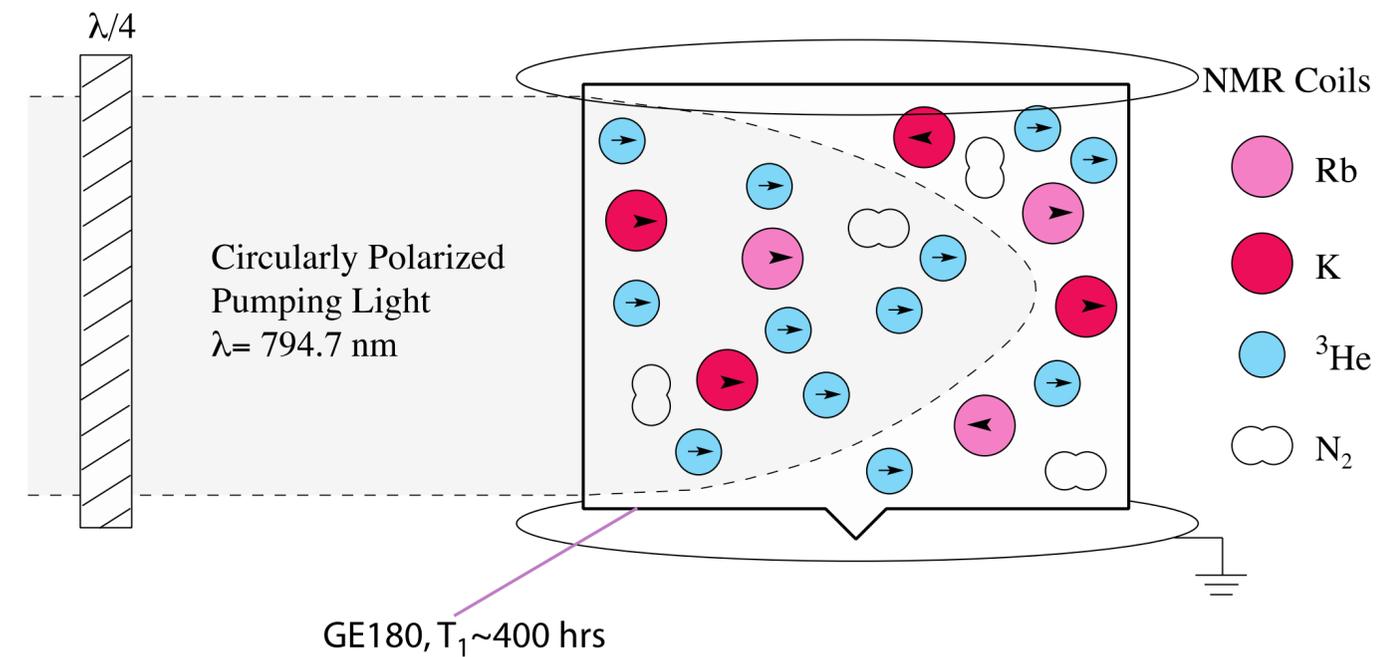
Comagnetometry

Basic Principle

- Measure energy difference between spin-up and spin-down nuclei

- Noise limit:
$$\sigma_f^2 \geq \frac{12}{(2\pi)^2 (A/\rho)^2 T^3} C$$

- High spin-densities possible O(50%) at atmospheric pressure [SEOP]
- magnetometer read-out is very low noise
- coherence times of many hours -> days



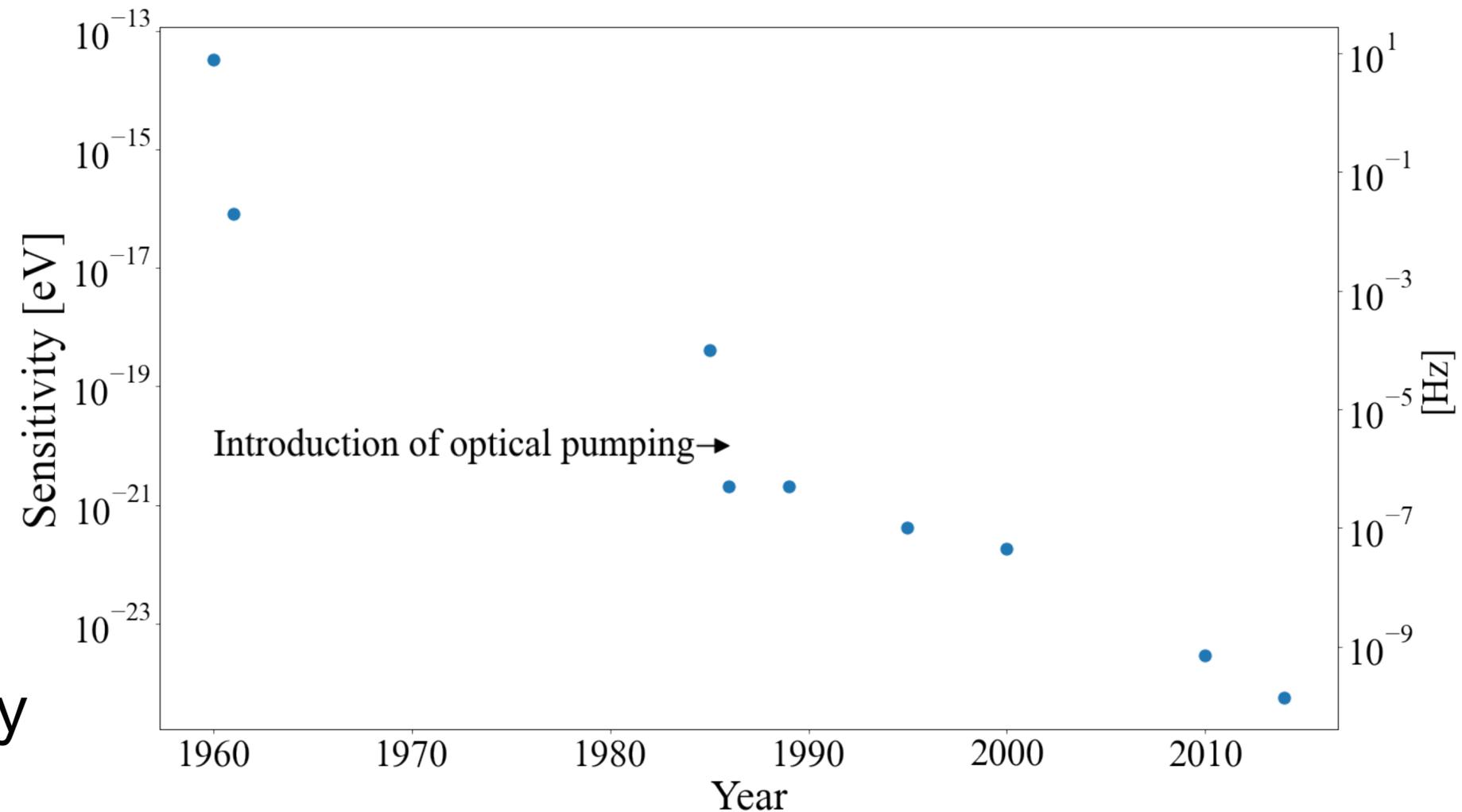
Comagnetometry

Best sensitivity in energy units

- Magnetic field drifts orders-of-magnitude larger than signal of interest: compare two spin-species

$$\omega_{\text{inv}} = \omega_{\text{Xe}} - \omega_{\text{He}}(\gamma_{\text{Xe}}/\gamma_{\text{He}})$$

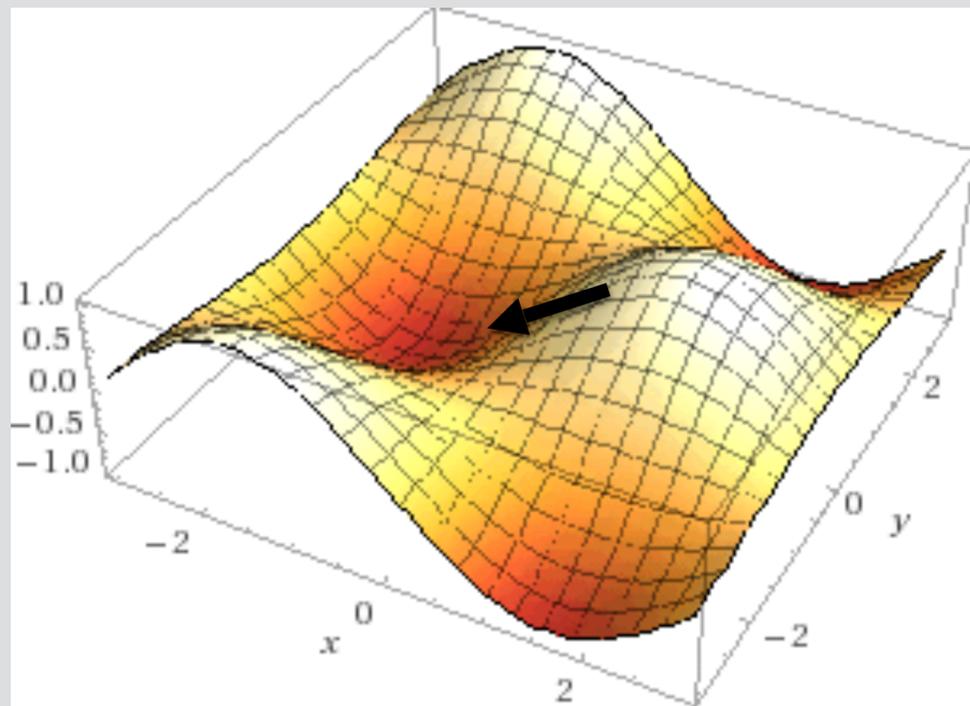
- Many implementations: spin-species, read-out, geometry



DM Signal: Energy-splitting of Spin along relative velocity direction

$$a = a_0 \cos \omega_C t$$

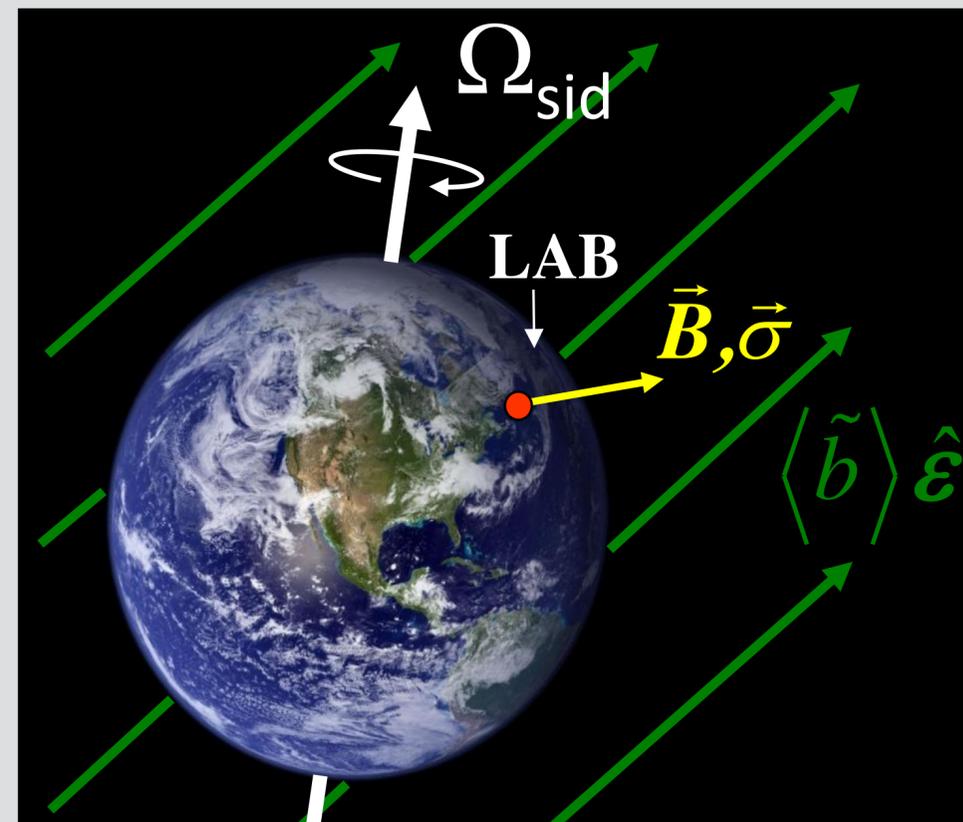
$$\mathcal{L} = (\partial_\mu a) \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \psi$$



a at $t = 0$

Doubly-modulated

$$H_{\text{ax}} \sim \sqrt{2\rho_{\text{DM}}} \vec{v} \cdot \vec{\sigma}_\psi \cos m_a t.$$



Magnitude \sim axion velocity in lab frame

DM Signal: Oscillating Torque on Spin

$$a = a_0 \cos \omega_C t$$

$$\mathcal{L} = (\partial_\mu a) \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \psi$$

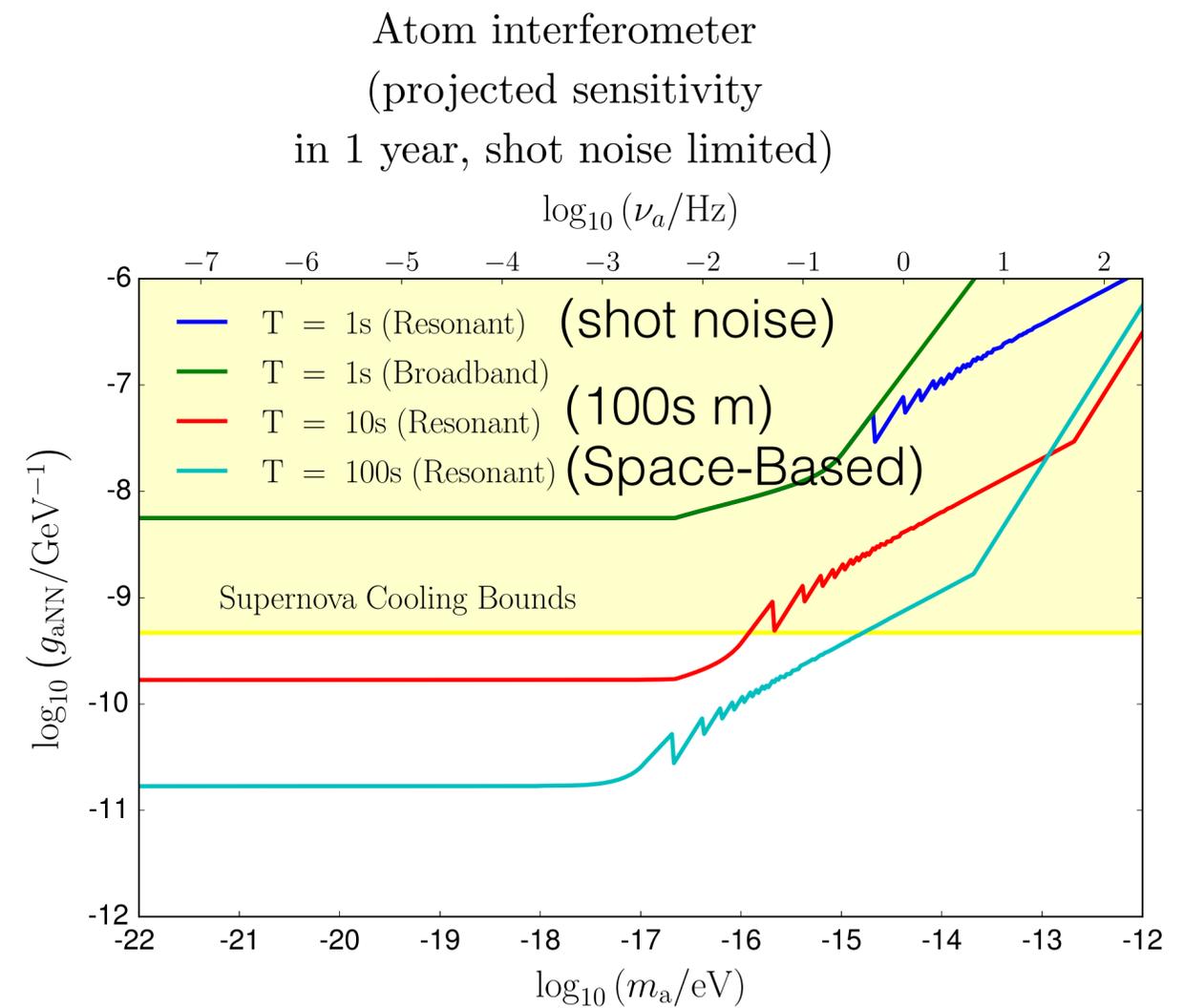
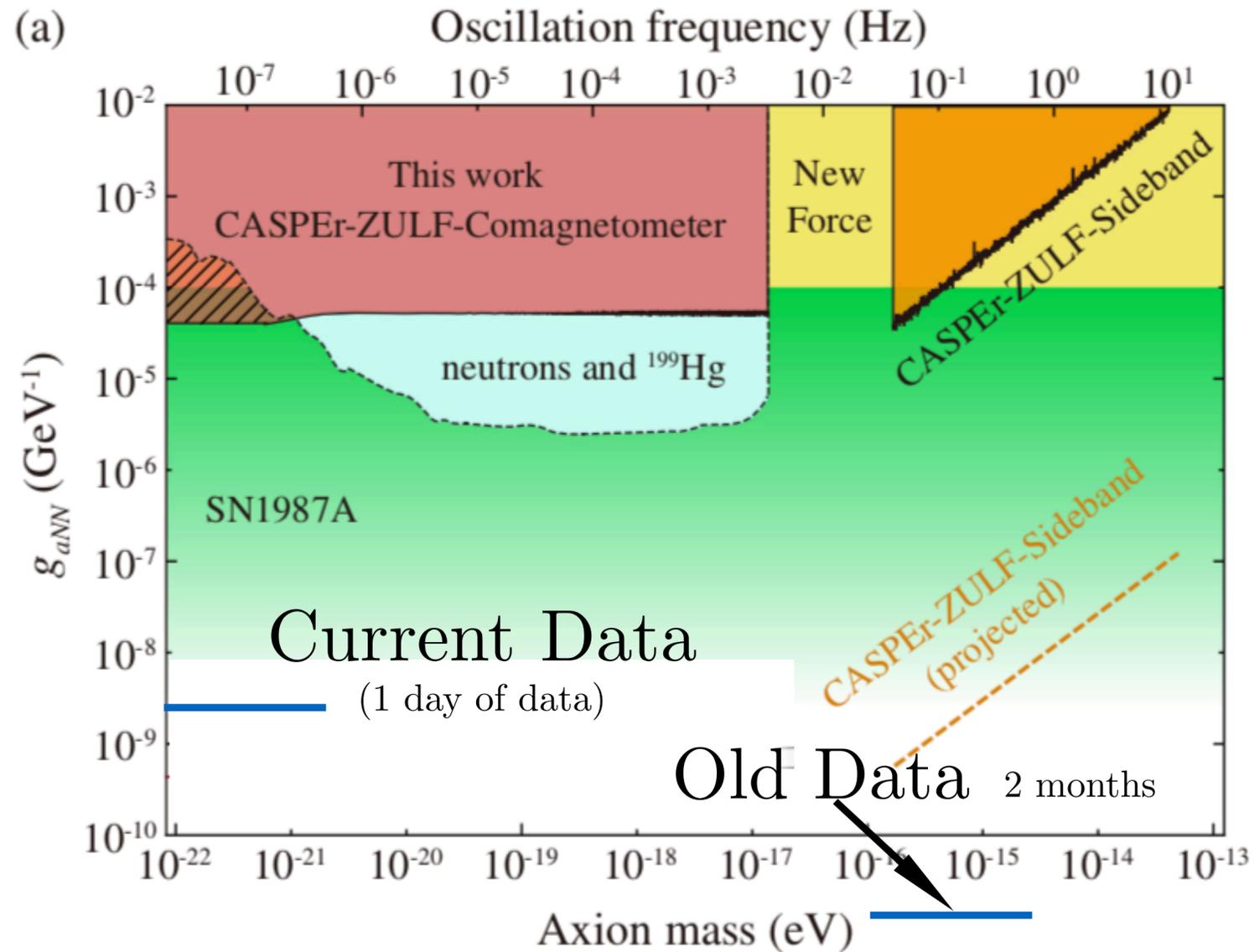
$$H_{\text{ax}} \sim \sqrt{2\rho_{\text{DM}}} \vec{v} \cdot \vec{\sigma}_\psi \cos m_a t.$$



$$H_{\text{ax}} \sim 10^{-25} \text{ eV} \left(\frac{g_{a\bar{\psi}\psi}}{10^{-10} \text{ GeV}^{-1}} \right) \left(\frac{v}{10^{-3}} \right) \left(\sqrt{\frac{\rho_{\text{DM}}}{(0.04 \text{ eV})^4}} \right) \cos m_a t$$

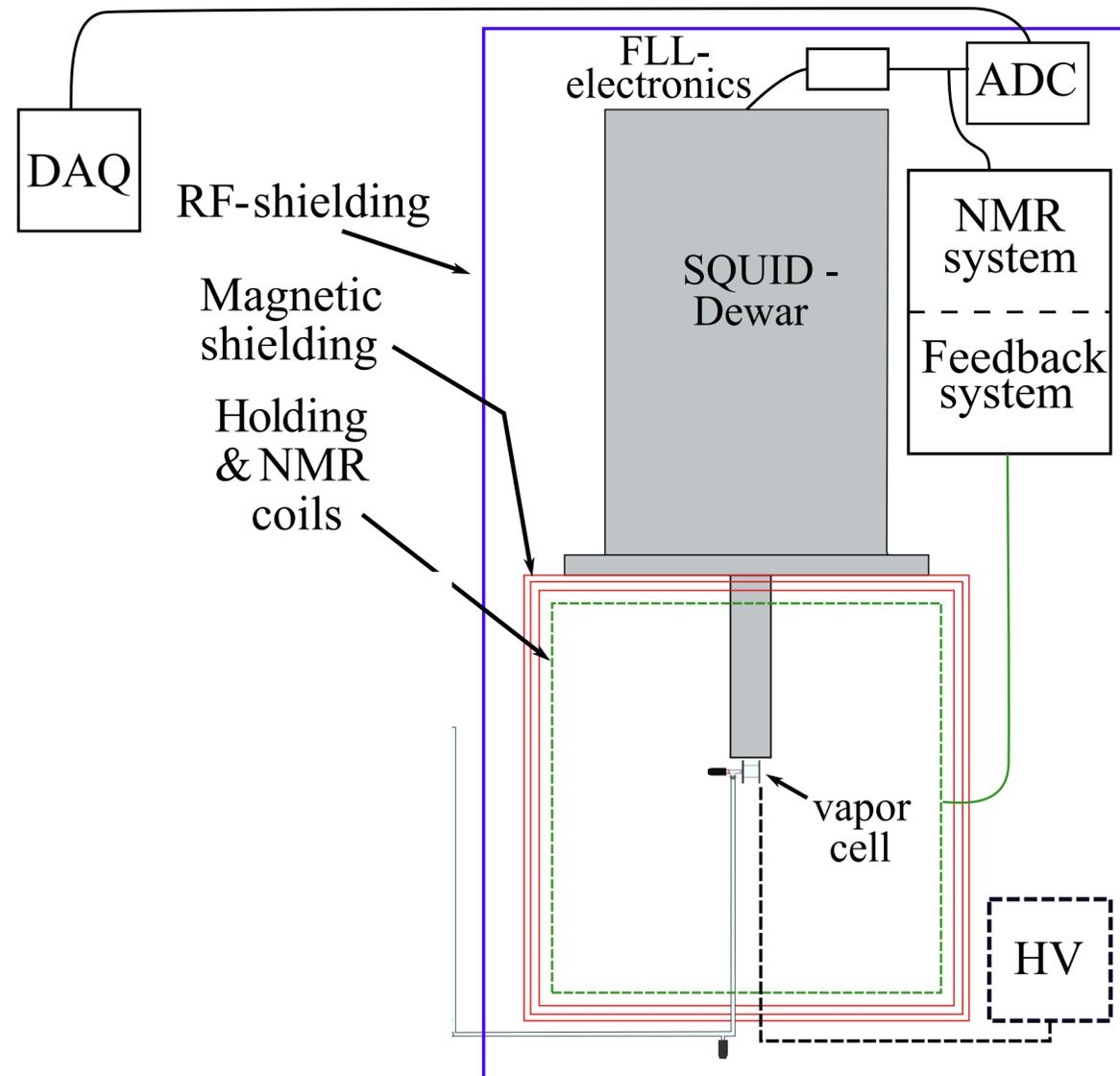
Comagnetometry

DM limits



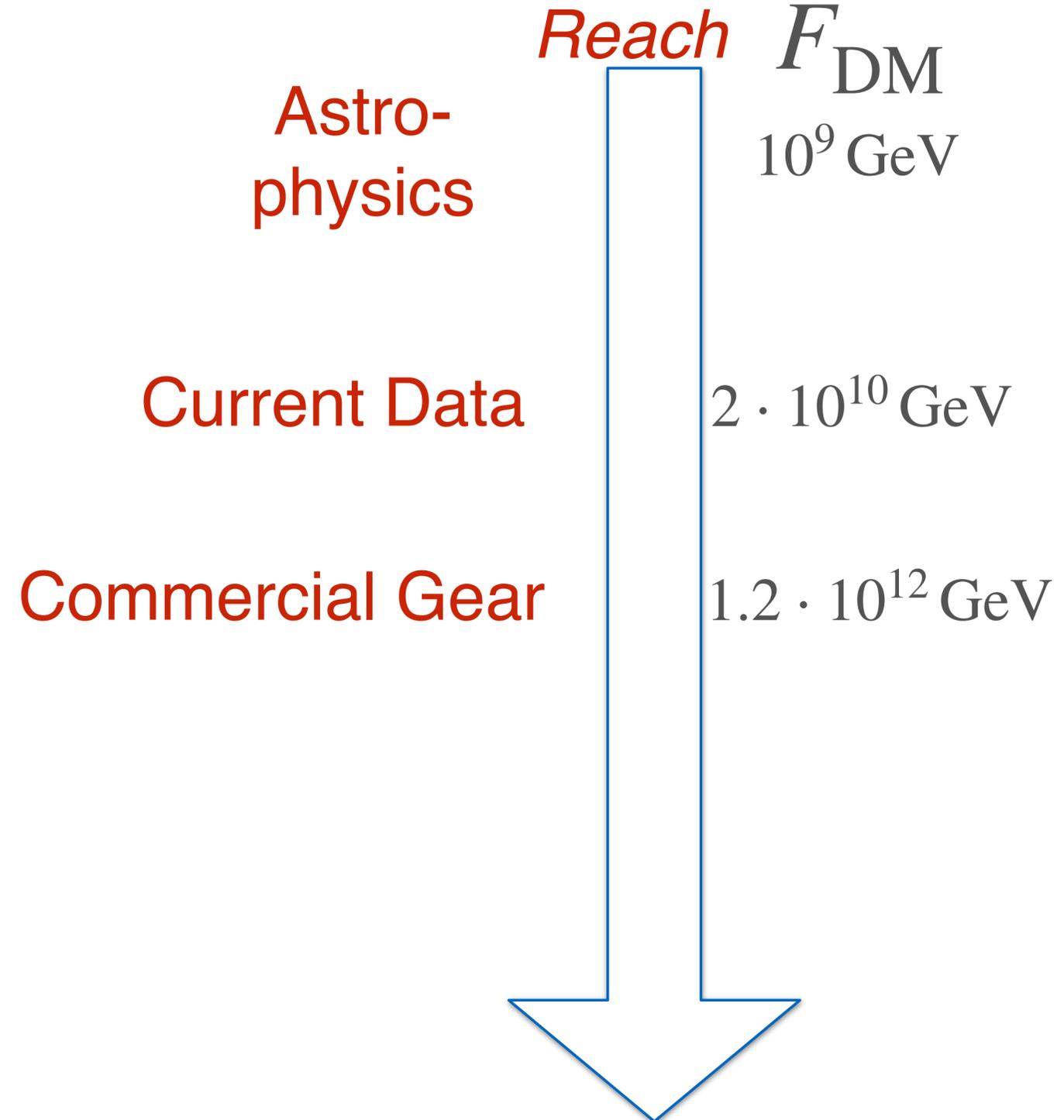
Rb-interaction free system

SQUID readout (more expensive, more complicated)



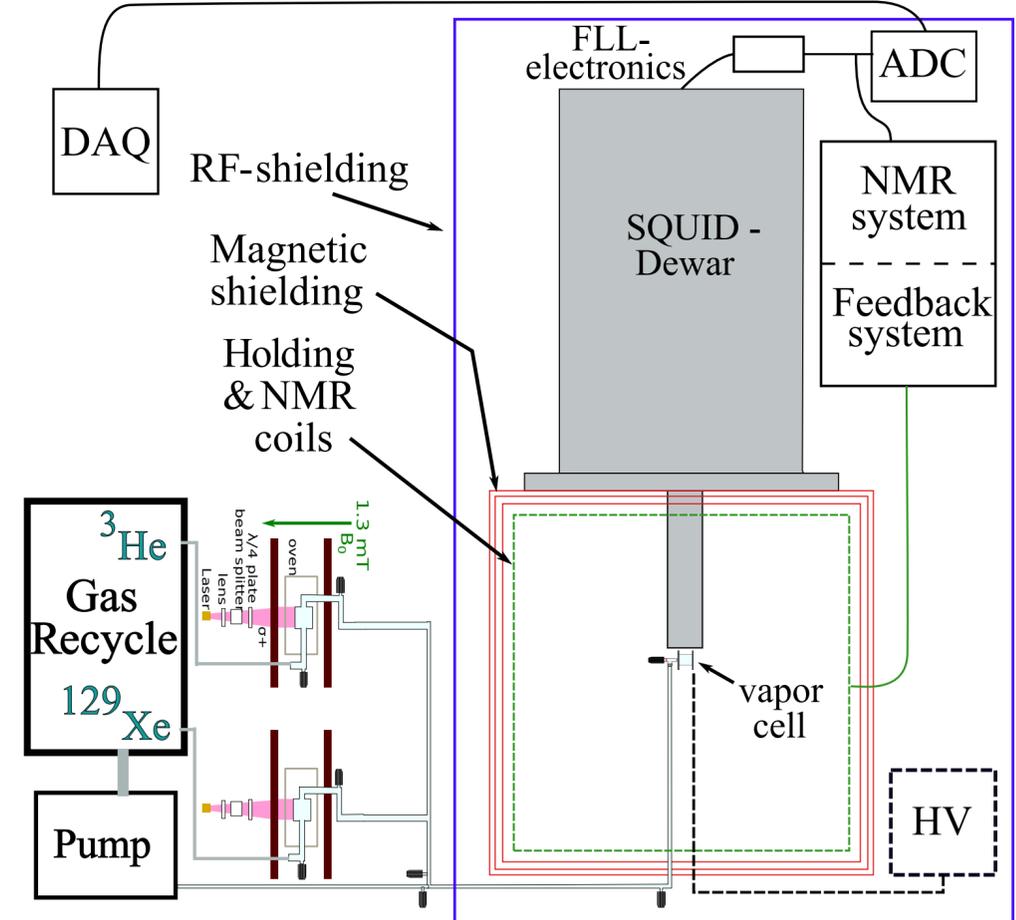
- Must control nuclear self-interactions (collisional and geometric couplings)
 - Controlled cell geometry
 - Decouple self-interaction Hamiltonian
 - Precise quantum state initialization
- Maintain or monitor magnetic field direction (Earth's rotation effect)

Potential for Ultra-light Axion search

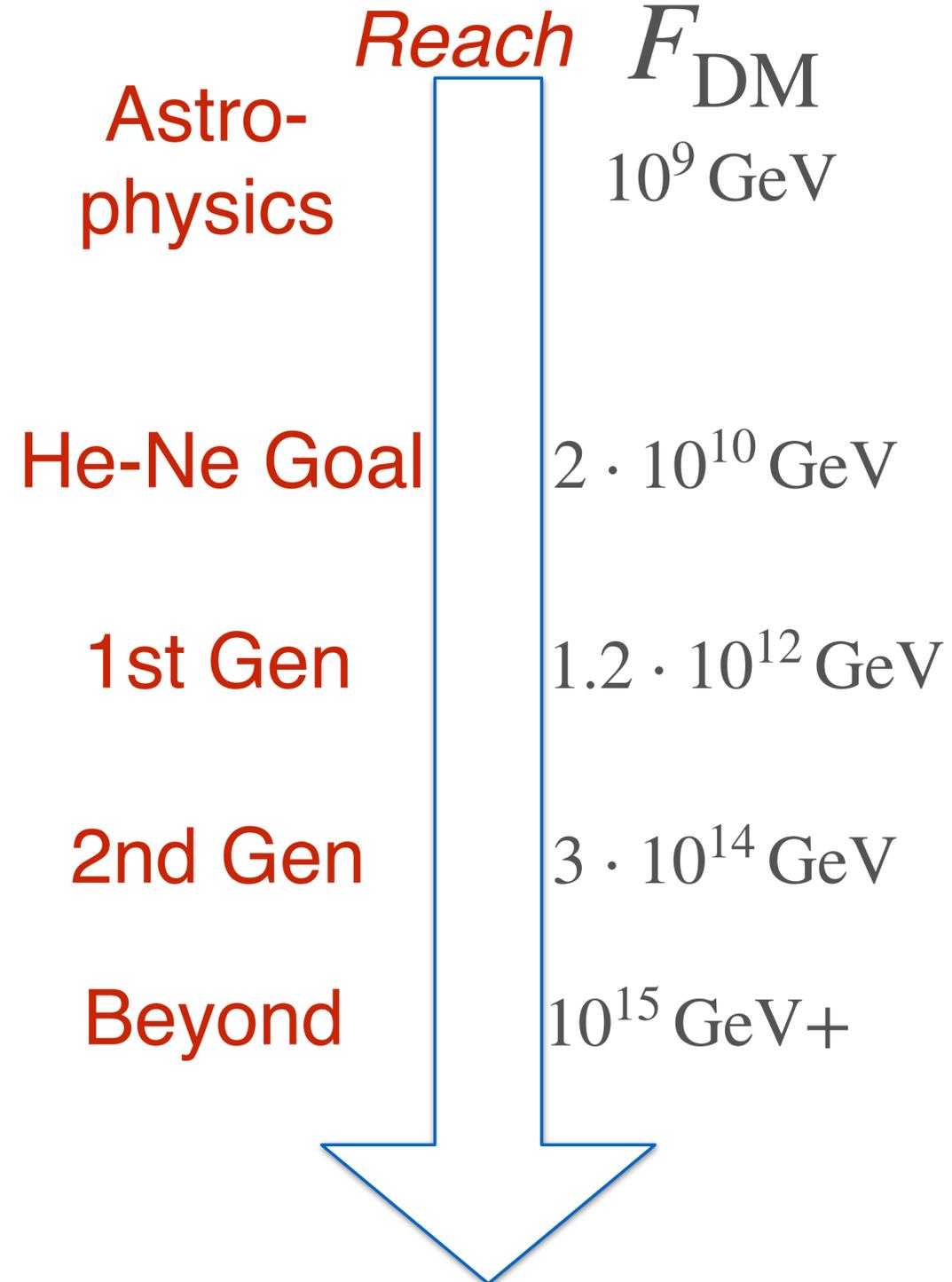


Commercial Gear

- Density: 1 amagat
- Polarization: 50%
- Cell size: 3 x 3.285 cm
- SQUID noise: 1 fT
- SQUID distance: 2.5 cm



Towards GUT scale



2nd Gen

T2 5hrs: Xenon-dimer

50% polarization, SQUID to 200 aT

(5cm cell)

Beyond

Decay time T_2 limited by Xenon-dimers

— *Run hotter ($T_2 \times 10?$) or*

— *Higher pressure ($\times 20$) or*

— *decoupling procedures*

SQUID noise limited by pickup-loop inductance:

— *Custom SQUID coil ($\times 7$) &*

— *Better coupling ($\times 5$)*

Big hammer:

— *50 cm cell ($\times 30$), gradients at nEDM levels,*

low magnetic field noise needed

Further Impact of High-Performance Comagnetometer

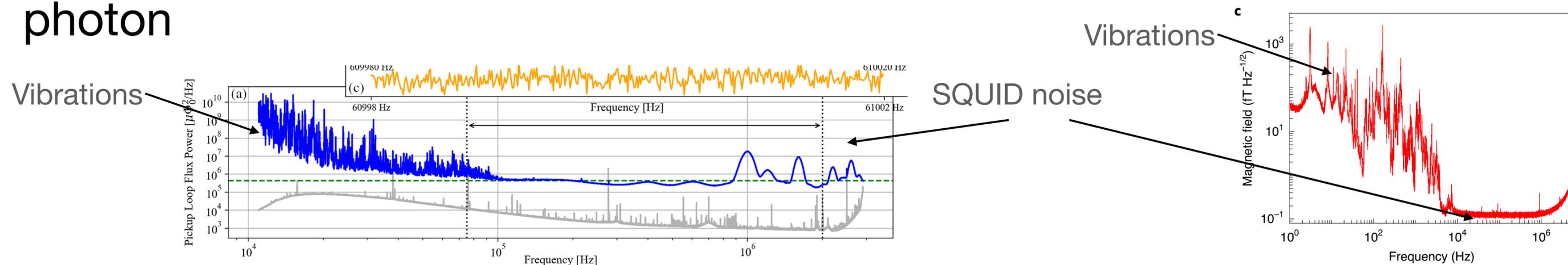
With pHz or better energy resolution

- Xenon - EDM measurement in the $10^{-32}e - \text{cm}$ range? Systematics dependent
- Along with compact spin-sources: search for Goldstone bosons (pseudoscalars) beyond stellar cooling limits
- Using Neon (quadrupolar nucleus): Best measurements of Lorentz symmetry in E&M

Role of DOE and HEP in improving measurements

Technical and Material Advances

- Some technical improvements more suitable to national lab/staff scientist roles than graduate student or post-doc:
 - long time scales and incremental progress
 - need to preserve knowledge
 - need to share technical advances with multiple groups
1. super High-Q silica: helps any mechanical system
 2. low noise surfaces: helps all short-range gravity test
 3. low magnetic noise materials: helps room-temperature magnetometer readout
 4. Quantum-limited DC SQUID: comagnetometry and low-frequency axion-photon



Role of DOE and HEP in improving measurements

Ultra-Stable (underground) National Facility

- High-stability, low noise national facility O(200m deep):
 - along the lines of the low background facilities like Sanford
 - many experiments are limited by vibrations (ABRACADRABRA type, self-compensating comagnetometers, tests of gravity)
 - thermal systematics are pernicious (10x lower underground — w/o stabilization)
 - gravitational gradient noise difficult to handle
 - low-frequency magnetic field variations (mHz-microHz)?

vibrations 100x better

Gravity Gradients
Suppressed

Temp changes 10x lower
(w/o stabilization!)

